SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 775

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR SHOEMYER.

Pre-filed December 1, 2007, and ordered printed.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

3504S.04I

AN ACT

To amend chapter 379, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to the handling of motor vehicle repair claims by the insurance industry.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 379, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new 2 section, to be known as section 379.109, to read as follows:

379.109. 1. An insurer shall inform a vehicle owner immediately on first contact that they have the right to choose the repair facility of their choice to repair their vehicle. The insurer shall halt any efforts to re-direct, refer or otherwise influence the vehicle owner in the choice of repair facility or program other than the repair facility chosen by the vehicle owner once the vehicle owner has stated they have chosen a repair facility.

- 8 2. All claims paid by an insurer, a holding company of an insurer, or a wholly owned subsidiary of an insurer for any loss to a 10 motor vehicle or any claim for damages to a motor vehicle shall be paid to the claimant, or to a repair facility that has a signed authorization 11 by the owner of the vehicle, by check, electronic transfer, or other 12means that provides the claimant or repair facility immediate access 13 to the funds. The insurer may not limit or discount the amount that the 15 insurer pays for the repair on the basis that the repair would have cost 16 less if it had been made at a particular garage, repair shop, or other 17 vendor, or in a particular location, specified by the insurer.
- 3. The labor rate for the repair of damages to motor vehicles that is paid by an insurer, a holding company of an insurer, or a wholly owned subsidiary of an insurer to the claimant shall be based on the usual and customary rate for such repairs. For the purposes of this

SB 775 2

- 22 subsection, "usual and customary rate" means the labor rate that the
- 23 general public commonly pays for similar repairs on similar motor
- 24 vehicles in the same geographic area of the state.
- 4. Any violation of the provisions of this section by an insurer
- 26 shall be deemed an unfair trade practice under sections 375.930 to
- 27 375.948, RSMo.
- 5. No automobile physical damage appraiser or insurer shall
- 29 request or require that appraisals or repairs should or should not be
- 30 made in a specified facility or repair shop. When a customer has
- 31 chosen a repair facility, any attempt to change or restrict the vehicle
- 32 owner's decision shall cease.
- 6. All appraisals shall include on the heading of the appraisal the
- 34 following notice, printed in not less than ten point boldfaced type:
- 35 "NOTICE UNDER MISSOURI LAW, THE CONSUMER AND/OR
- 36 LESSEE HAS THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THE REPAIR FACILITY TO
- 37 MAKE REPAIRS TO THEIR MOTOR VEHICLE. NO ONE SHALL USE
- 38 INTIMIDATION OR COERCIVE TACTICS TO ALTER THE OWNER'S
- 39 **CHOICE.**"
- 40 This notice shall also appear in boldfaced type on any evidence of proof
- 41 of financial responsibility or security concerning any policy of
- 42 insurance issued in the state of Missouri.
- 43 7. No insurance company doing business in this state, producer,
- 44 agent, or adjuster for such company, shall request or require any
- 45 insured or third party claimant to use a specific person or business for
- 46 the provision of automobile physical damage repairs, automobile
- 47 physical damage appraisals, automobile glass replacement, automobile
- 48 parts, glass repair service, or glass products.
- 49 8. No insurance company doing business in this state, producer,
- 50 agent, or adjuster for such company, shall engage in a deceptive
- 51 referral practice whereby the consumer is misled into thinking that a
- 52 particular repair shop, facility, vendor, or supplier must be used for
- 53 motor vehicle repairs.
- 9. For the purposes of this section, "request or require" includes
- 55 any act to influence a consumer's decision.
- 10. Deceptive referral for the purpose of this section shall
- 57 include any trade practice wherein the consumer's choice is swayed,
- 58 changed, or limited from what that consumer freely would or has

SB 775 3

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59 chosen to do, to the choice of another party by misleading statements, 60 omissions, threats, partial truths, deception, promises, or inducements.

- 11. Any physical damage appraiser preparing an estimate of damage on a motor vehicle shall:
 - (1) Conduct a thorough inspection of the damaged vehicle; or
- 64 (2) If the appraisal is not completed by a licensed facility, the 65 person writing the appraisal shall leave in readable form an estimate 66 of the damages inspected with the repair facility.
 - 12. (1) Any person altering or changing an estimate of repair damage on a vehicle shall make a physical inspection of that vehicle if there is any dispute over that estimate;
 - (2) Any person or business other than the original preparing repair facility agreeing to the terms on any physical damage estimate shall have physically inspected the damage to the vehicle before making such agreement to repair or price to repair;
 - (3) Personnel directly employed as the insurance company appraiser or adjuster by an insurance company may conduct investigative dialogue with the physical damage repair facility who prepared the appraisal, but if there is any dispute on the appraisal, that person or a duly employed insurance physical damage appraiser shall inspect the vehicle in an attempt to resolve the dispute;
 - (4) Any person altering or changing a physical damage appraisal shall be duly licensed to conduct business within the state of Missouri.

